

GPLMS

Revision Programme



GRADE 4

Booklet

Learner's name: _____

School name: _____

Day 1.1. **Read carefully:**

- a) The place or position of a digit in a number gives the value of that digit.
- b) In the number 4237, 4, 2, 3 and 7 are called digits. 4 is the thousands digit, 2 is the hundreds digit, 3 is the tens digit and 7 is the units digit.
- c) In the number 4237, the value of digit 4 is 4000, the value of digit 2 is 200, the value of digit 3 is 30 and the value of digit 7 is 7.
- d) 4237 is read “four thousand two-hundred and thirty-seven”.
- e) 4237 written in expanded form is $4000+200+30+7$ or $4\times 1000 + 2\times 100 + 3\times 10 + 7$
- f) 4237 contains 4237 units, 423 tens, 42 hundreds or 4 thousands.

2. Write down the number name of each of the following numbers.

- a) 781 _____
- b) 2964 _____
- c) 6532 _____

3. Write each of the expanded numbers in the short form.

- a) $4\times 1000+7\times 100+3\times 10+2 =$ _____
- b) $8000+50+6 =$ _____
- c) $34\times 100+17\times 10 =$ _____

4. Write in the expanded form.

Example: 5843 = 5 thousands + 8 hundreds + 4 tens + 3 units
or $5\times 1000 + 8\times 100 + 4\times 10 + 3$
or 5000 + 800 + 40 + 3

- a) 628 = _____
 or _____
 or _____

- b) $7159 =$ _____
or _____
or _____

5. Complete:

- a) The units digit in the number 5826 is _____.
- b) The tens digit in the number 8658 is _____.
- c) The hundreds digit in the number 2856 is _____.
- d) The thousands digit in the number 6285 is _____.

6. Complete:

- a) The value of digit 6 in the number 4562 is _____.
- b) The value of digit 4 in the number 7421 is _____.
- c) The value of digit 9 in the number 9743 is _____.

7. Complete:

- a) In 4000 there are _____ thousands or _____ hundreds or _____ tens.
- b) In 2637 there are _____ thousands or _____ hundreds or _____ units.

8. Write down the number which is made up of

- a) Two thousands, seven hundreds and eighty-three units _____.
- b) Three thousands, twenty-five hundreds and six units _____.
- c) Five thousands, four hundreds, six tens and thirty-one units _____.

Day 2.

1. Write down the numbers from the smallest to the biggest.

a) 768 867 687 876 678

b) 5873 5378 5738 5837 5783

c) 4269 2496 4629 4694 2946

2. Write down the numbers from the biggest to the smallest.

a) 849 948 938 894 984

b) 3762 3462 3662 3862 3362

c) 6753 7563 7536 6735 6573

3. Remember the symbol “>” is read “**is greater than**” and the symbol “<” is read “**is smaller than**”.

4. Write “>” or “<” between each pair of numbers to make correct sentences.

Example: 7643 > 7463

b) 6204 _____ 6024

d) 3416 _____ 3641

f) 2579 _____ 2599

a) 5974 _____ 5947

c) 4888 _____ 4878

e) 7998 _____ 8001

g) 8254 _____ 8154

5. Write down the whole number which is between
- a) 2469 and 2471 _____
- b) 5311 and 5313 _____
- c) 6299 and 6301 _____
6. Complete:
- a) The number that is 10 more than 179 is _____
- b) The number that is 10 less than 179 is _____
- c) The number that is 10 more than 1498 is _____
- d) The number that is 10 less than 1498 is _____
- e) The number that is 100 more than 2362 is _____
- f) The number that is 100 less than 2362 is _____
- g) The number that is 100 more than 5897 is _____
- h) The number that is 100 less than 5897 is _____
- i) The number that is 100 more than 4795 is _____
- j) The number that is 100 less than 4795 is _____
7. Write down the next three numbers in each sequence.
- a) 3456; 3457; 3458; _____.
- b) 7434; 7433; 7432; _____.
- c) 5647; 5657; 5667; _____.
- d) 2335; 2325; 2315; _____.
- e) 4583; 4683; 4783; _____.
- f) 6419; 6319; 6219; _____.

Day 3.

1. Write down the answers as quickly as you can.

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a) $5 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ | b) $6 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ | c) $9 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ | d) $7 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $7 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ | $7 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ | $7 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ | $8 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $3 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ | $8 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ | $8 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ | $9 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $2 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ | $9 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ | $6 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ | $4 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| e) $11 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ | f) $12 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ | g) $13 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ | h) $14 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $11 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ | $12 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ | $13 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ | $14 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $11 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ | $12 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$ | $13 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ | $14 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| i) $15 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ | j) $16 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$ | k) $17 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$ | l) $13 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $15 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ | $16 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ | $17 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ | $14 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $15 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ | $16 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ | $17 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ | $16 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ |

2. Write down the answers of the following addition sums.

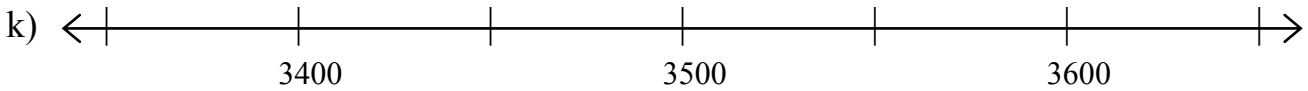
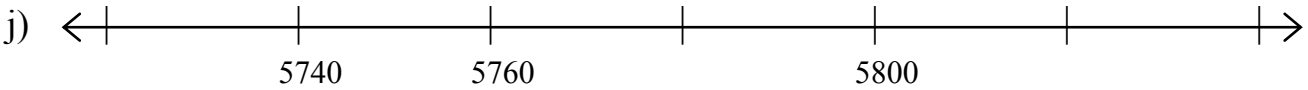
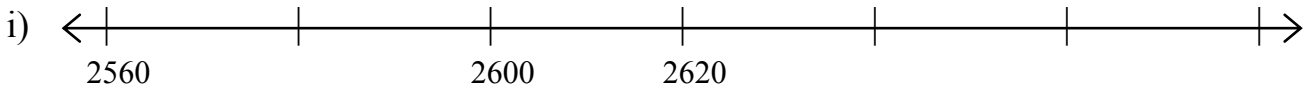
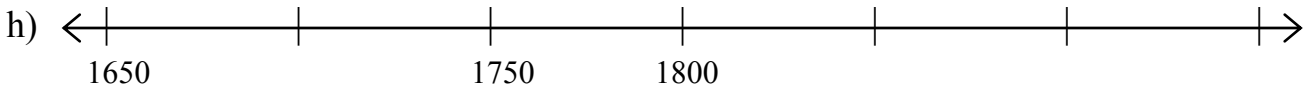
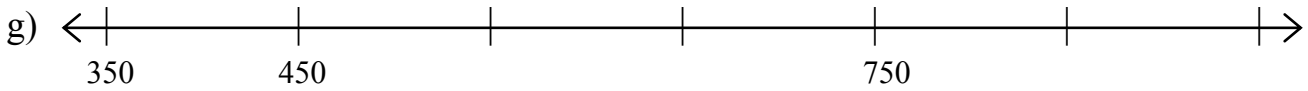
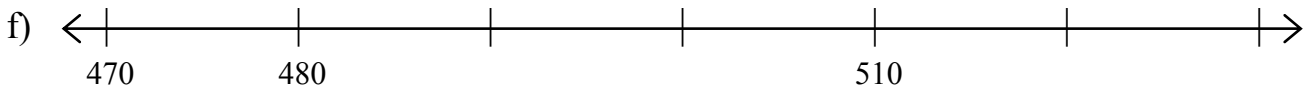
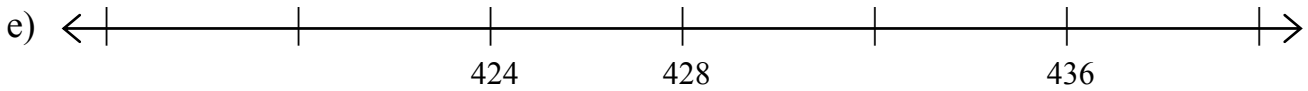
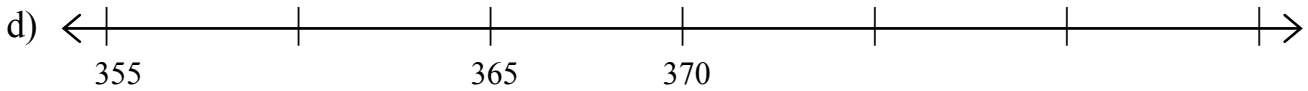
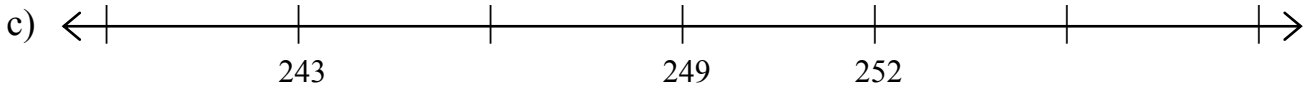
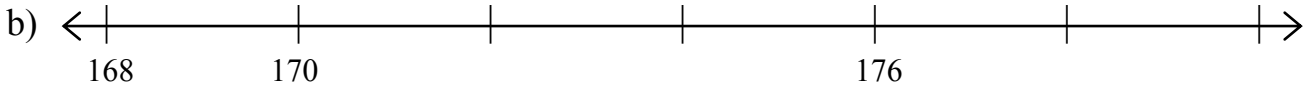
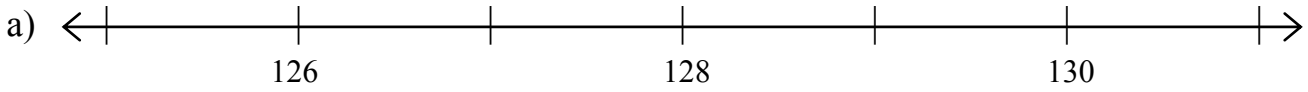
- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a) $12 + 1 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ | b) $4 + 1 + 15 = \underline{\quad}$ | c) $14 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ | d) $15 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $11 + 2 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ | $6 + 1 + 13 = \underline{\quad}$ | $14 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ | $15 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $13 + 2 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ | $7 + 1 + 12 = \underline{\quad}$ | $14 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ | $15 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| e) $16 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ | f) $17 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ | g) $18 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ | h) $19 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $16 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$ | $17 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ | $18 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ | $19 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $16 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ | $17 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$ | $18 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ | $19 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ |

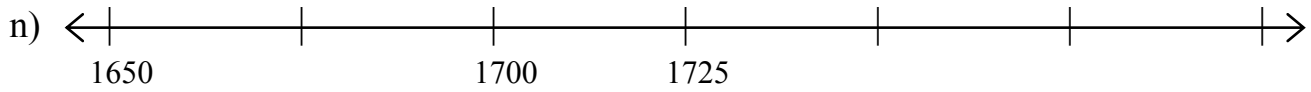
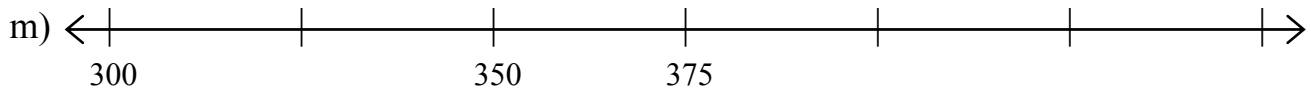
3. Fill up tens to complete.

Example: $\overset{\cdot}{1}7 + 9 + \overset{\cdot}{3} = 29$ because $17 + 3 = 20$

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a) $14 + 8 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ | b) $11 + 7 + 9 = \underline{\quad}$ | c) $12 + 9 + 8 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $16 + 9 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ | $13 + 9 + 7 = \underline{\quad}$ | $19 + 8 + 1 = \underline{\quad}$ |
| $18 + 7 + 2 = \underline{\quad}$ | $15 + 8 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ | $14 + 9 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ |

4. Write down the missing numbers on each number line.





Day 4.

1. Complete:

a) $6 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ $26 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ $56 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$ $76 + 3 = \underline{\quad}$	b) $9 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ $19 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ $39 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$ $69 + 4 = \underline{\quad}$	c) $8 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ $18 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ $48 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$ $78 + 6 = \underline{\quad}$	d) $7 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ $17 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ $37 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$ $87 + 5 = \underline{\quad}$
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2. Complete each flow-diagram.

Input	Rule	Output		Input	Rule	Output
a) $9 \rightarrow$ $26 \rightarrow$ $50 \rightarrow$ $73 \rightarrow$	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">+8</div> \rightarrow <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">+7</div>	$\rightarrow \underline{\quad}$ $\rightarrow \underline{\quad}$ $\rightarrow \underline{\quad}$ $\rightarrow \underline{\quad}$	b) $21 \rightarrow$ $35 \rightarrow$ $62 \rightarrow$ $94 \rightarrow$	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">+9</div> \rightarrow <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">+15</div>	$\rightarrow \underline{\quad}$ $\rightarrow \underline{\quad}$ $\rightarrow \underline{\quad}$ $\rightarrow \underline{\quad}$	

c) $\underline{\quad} \rightarrow$ $\underline{\quad} \rightarrow$ $\underline{\quad} \rightarrow$ $\underline{\quad} \rightarrow$	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">+6</div> \rightarrow <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">+9</div>	$\rightarrow 85$ $\rightarrow 109$ $\rightarrow 144$ $\rightarrow 212$	d) $\underline{\quad} \rightarrow$ $\underline{\quad} \rightarrow$ $\underline{\quad} \rightarrow$ $\underline{\quad} \rightarrow$	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">+70</div> \rightarrow <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">+30</div>	$\rightarrow 107$ $\rightarrow 116$ $\rightarrow 208$ $\rightarrow 278$
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3. Double each of the given numbers by using repeated addition.

Example: Double 26 = 26 + 26
 = 20 + 6 + 20 + 6
 = 40 + 12
 = 52

a) Double 47 = _____
 = _____
 = _____
 = _____

b) Double 345 = _____
 = _____
 = _____
 = _____

c) Double 2681 = _____
 = _____
 = _____
 = _____

4. Write down the next 3 numbers in each sequence.

- a) 2764; 2766; 2768; _____.
- b) 5346; 5344; 5342; _____.
- c) 3645; 3648; 3651; _____.
- d) 4968; 4965; 4962; _____.
- e) 1745; 1750; 1755; _____.
- f) 6325; 6320; 6315; _____.
- g) 1838; 1842; 1846; _____.
- h) 9524; 9520; 9516; _____.

Day 5.

1. Complete each number-chain.

- a) $63 \xrightarrow{+4}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{+5}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{+6}$ _____
- b) $46 \xrightarrow{+7}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{+8}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{+3}$ _____
- c) $87 \xrightarrow{+8}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{+9}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{+8}$ _____
- d) $168 \xrightarrow{-8}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-8}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-7}$ _____
- e) $295 \xrightarrow{-9}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-9}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-9}$ _____
- f) $343 \xrightarrow{-8}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-8}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-8}$ _____
- g) $132 \xrightarrow{+9}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-8}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-7}$ _____
- h) $254 \xrightarrow{+12}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{-15}$ _____ $\xrightarrow{+19}$ _____

2. Write down the next 3 numbers in each sequence.

- a) 1570; 1580; 1590; _____.
- b) 3440; 3430; 3420; _____.
- c) 2540; 2560; 2580; _____.
- d) 6380; 6360; 6340; _____.
- e) 4250; 4200; 4150; _____.
- f) 8050; 8000; 7950; _____.
- g) 3700; 3800; 3900; _____.
- h) 8800; 8700; 8600; _____.
- i) 1450; 1475; 1500; _____.
- j) 1775; 1750; 1725; _____.

3. **Addition of 3-digit and/or 4-digit numbers**

“Break-down” both numbers and then add units, tens, hundreds and thousands.

<p>Example: $247 + 368$</p> <p>$= 200 + 40 + 7 + 300 + 60 + 8$</p> <p>$= 200 + 300 + 40 + 60 + 7 + 8$</p> <p>$= 500 + 100 + 15$</p> <p>$= 615$</p>	<p>or</p>	<p>$7 + 8 = 15$</p> <p>and $40 + 60 = 100$</p> <p>and <u>$200 + 300 = 500$</u></p> <p>means <u>$247 + 368 = 615$</u></p>
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<p>a) $835 + 586$</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>or</p>	<p>$5 + 6 =$ _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>
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<p>b) $593 + 378$</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>or</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>
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<p>c) $3274 + 869$</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>or</p>	<p>$4 + 9 =$ _____</p> <p>$70 +$ _____ $=$ _____</p> <p>$200 +$ _____ $=$ _____</p> <p>$3000 +$ _____ $=$ _____</p> <p>_____</p>
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<p>d) $4596 + 3745$</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	<p>or</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>
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Day 6.

1. Use the “vertical-column method” to add the 3-digit numbers.
The calculation is the same as in the “breaking-down method”, but you will write the units digits under one another, the tens digits under one another and the hundreds digits under one another.

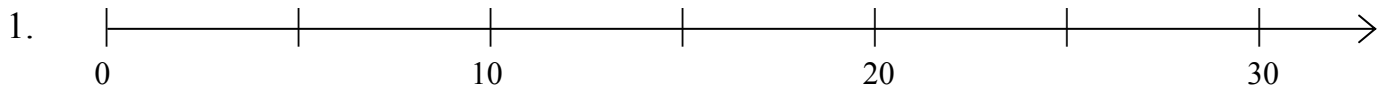
Examples:			
a) $\begin{array}{r} 454 \\ + 523 \\ \hline 977 \end{array}$	Step 1: $4 + 3 = 7$	b) $\begin{array}{r} \\ 586 \\ + 267 \\ \hline 853 \end{array}$	Step 1: $6 + 7 = 13 = 1T + 3U$
	Step 2: $50 + 20 = 70$		Step 2: $80 + 60 + 10 = 150 = 1H + 5T$
	Step 3: $400 + 500 = 900$		Step 3: $500 + 200 + 100 = 800$

<p>c) $\begin{array}{r} 257 \\ + 164 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>d) $\begin{array}{r} 473 \\ + 358 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>e) $\begin{array}{r} 469 \\ + 656 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>f) $\begin{array}{r} 765 \\ + 177 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>
<p>g) $\begin{array}{r} 777 \\ + 333 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>h) $\begin{array}{r} 655 \\ + 566 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>i) $\begin{array}{r} 385 \\ + 538 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>j) $\begin{array}{r} 976 \\ + 327 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>

2. Use the “vertical-column method” to add the given numbers.

<p>a) $\begin{array}{r} 5641 \\ + 2168 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>b) $\begin{array}{r} 3158 \\ + 4903 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>c) $\begin{array}{r} 3371 \\ + 4193 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>d) $\begin{array}{r} 4602 \\ + 3988 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>
<p>e) $\begin{array}{r} 4876 \\ + 3429 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>f) $\begin{array}{r} 1738 \\ + 5291 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>g) $\begin{array}{r} 4444 \\ + 6666 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>h) $\begin{array}{r} 8282 \\ + 2828 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>
<p>i) $\begin{array}{r} 5878 \\ + 2124 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>j) $\begin{array}{r} 4756 \\ + 6574 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>k) $\begin{array}{r} 2652 \\ + 7289 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>l) $\begin{array}{r} 3758 \\ + 4692 \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>

Day 7.

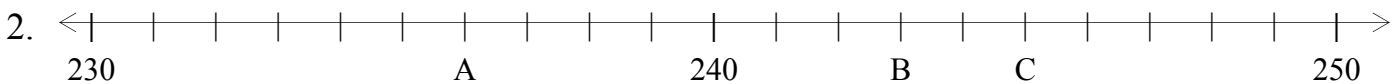


Use the above number line to round off each of the given numbers to the nearest 10.

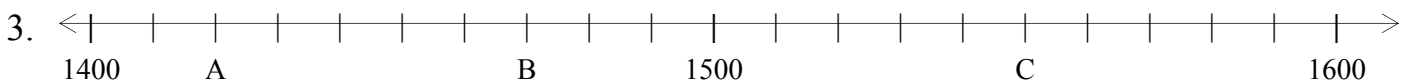
Examples:

- a) 14 rounded off to the nearest 10 is 10. (14 is closer to 10 than to 20)
- b) 17 rounded off to the nearest 10 is 20. (17 is closer to 20 than to 10)
- c) 15 rounded off to the nearest 10 is 20. (15 is equally far from 10 and 20)

- d) 28 rounded off to the nearest 10 is _____. (28 is closer to _____ than to _____)
- e) 23 rounded off to the nearest 10 is _____. (23 is closer to _____ than to _____)
- f) 25 rounded off to the nearest 10 is _____. (25 is _____)



- a) A represents the number _____ and is closer to _____ than to _____
- b) The number _____, represented by A, rounded off to the nearest 10 is _____
- c) The number _____, represented by B, rounded off to the nearest 10 is _____
- d) The number _____, represented by C, rounded off to the nearest 10 is _____



- a) The number _____, represented by A, rounded off to the nearest 100 is _____
- b) The number _____, represented by B, rounded off to the nearest 100 is _____
- c) The number _____, represented by C, rounded off to the nearest 100 is _____



- a) The numbers represented by A, B and C are _____
- b) The number _____, represented by A, rounded off to the nearest 1000 is _____
- c) The number _____, represented by B, rounded off to the nearest 1000 is _____
- d) The number _____, represented by C, rounded off to the nearest 1000 is _____

5.

	Number	Number rounded off to		
		the nearest 10	the nearest 100	the nearest 1000
a)	653			
b)	3491			
c)	5538			
d)	8735			

6. Estimate the answers by rounding off each number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000. The symbol “ \approx ” reads “**is approximately equal to**”.

Example:

- a) $346 + 297 \approx 350 + 300 \approx 650$ to the nearest 10.
- b) $346 + 297 \approx 300 + 300 \approx 600$ to the nearest 100.
- c) $2433 + 3691 \approx 2000 + 4000 \approx 6000$ to the nearest 1000.

- d) $663 + 198 \approx \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \approx \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ to the nearest 10.
- e) $3796 + 1236 \approx \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \approx \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ to the nearest 100.
- f) $5384 + 3478 \approx \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \approx \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ to the nearest 100.
- g) $5384 + 3478 \approx \underline{\hspace{2cm}} + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \approx \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ to the nearest 1000.

Day 8.

1. Write down the answers as quickly as you can.

- | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| a) $10 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | b) $11 - 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | c) $12 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | d) $13 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |
| $10 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $11 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $12 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $13 - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |
| $10 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $11 - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $12 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $13 - 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |
| $10 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $11 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $12 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $13 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |
| e) $14 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | f) $15 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | g) $16 - 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | h) $18 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |
| $14 - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $15 - 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $16 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $18 - 18 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |
| $14 - 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $15 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $17 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $19 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |
| $14 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $15 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $17 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ | $19 - 19 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ |

2. Calculate:

a) $16 - 3 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	b) $17 - 5 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	c) $18 - 5 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	d) $19 - 6 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
$16 - 7 - 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$17 - 6 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$18 - 8 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$19 - 7 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
$16 - 5 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$17 - 8 - 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$18 - 9 - 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$19 - 8 - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

3. Calculate:

a) $20 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	b) $22 - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	c) $25 - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	d) $28 - 16 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
$20 - 12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$22 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$25 - 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$28 - 13 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
$20 - 14 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$22 - 13 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$25 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$28 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

4. Write down the answers as quickly as you can.

a) $60 - 20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	b) $110 - 60 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	c) $220 - 70 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
$80 - 30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$140 - 80 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$330 - 90 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
$90 - 50 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$170 - 90 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	$440 - 80 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

5. Complete:

a) 35 is 7 more than $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	b) 44 is 6 more than $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
c) 58 is 9 more than $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	d) 87 is 20 more than $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
e) 73 is 40 more than $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	f) 129 is 30 more than $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
g) 163 is 70 more than $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	h) 212 is 50 more than $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

6. Write down the next 4 numbers in each sequence.

a) 174 ; 173 ; 172 ;	$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$
b) 174 ; 172 ; 170 ;	$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$
c) 174 ; 171 ; 168 ;	$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$
d) 265 ; 260 ; 255 ;	$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$
e) 340 ; 330 ; 320 ;	$\underline{\hspace{10cm}}$

7. Write down the next 3 numbers in each sequence.

a) 900 ; 800 ; 700 ; _____

b) 650 ; 600 ; 550 ; _____

c) 380 ; 360 ; 340 ; _____

d) 700 ; 680 ; 660 ; _____

e) 400 ; 375 ; 350 ; _____

f) 875 ; 850 ; 825 ; _____

Day 9.

1. “Break-down” both numbers, subtract the units from one another, the tens from one another and the hundreds from one another.

To subtract 67 means to subtract 60 and then 7 or subtract 7 and then 60.

<p>Example:</p> $369 - 134$ $= 300 + 60 + 9 - 100 - 30 - 4$ $= 300 - 100 + 60 - 30 + 9 - 4$ $= 200 \quad + 30 \quad - 5$ $= 235$	<p>or</p> $9 - 4 = 5$ <p>and $60 - 30 = 30$</p> <p>and $300 - 100 = 200$</p> <p>means $369 - 134 = 235$</p>	<p>or</p> $369 = 300 + 60 + 9$ $\underline{- 134 = - 100 - 30 - 4}$ $369 - 134 = 200 + 30 + 9 - 100 - 30 - 4$ $= 235$
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Calculate the difference between the given numbers in 2 different ways.

<p>a) 467 - 254</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>or</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
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<p>b) 978 - 745</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	<p>or</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>
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2. Fill in the missing numbers to make correct sentences:

- a) $346 = 300 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 6$ or $346 = 300 + 30 + \underline{\quad\quad}$ or $346 = 200 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 6$
 b) $575 = 500 + 70 + \underline{\quad\quad}$ or $575 = 500 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 15$ or $575 = 400 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 5$
 c) $2869 = 2000 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 60 + 9$ or $2000 + 700 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 9$ or $1000 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 60 + 9$
 d) $4283 = 4000 + \underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad} + 3$ or $4000 + 100 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 3$ or $3000 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 70 + \underline{\quad\quad}$

3. Use the “breaking-down method” to calculate the **difference** between

- a) 782 and 367 b) 655 and 463 c) 2674 and 952 d) 3586 and 1854

<p>a) $782 - 367$ $= 700 + 80 + 2 - 300 - 60 - 7$ $= 700 + \underline{\quad\quad} + 12 - 300 - 60 - 7$ $= \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $= \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$</p>	or	<p>$12 - 7 = \underline{\quad\quad}$ and $70 - \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$ and $700 - \underline{\quad\quad} = \underline{\quad\quad}$ means $782 - 367 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$</p>
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<p>b) $655 - 463$ $= \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $= \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $= \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $= \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$</p>	or	<p>$655 = 500 + \underline{\quad\quad} + \underline{\quad\quad}$ $- 463 = \underline{-400} - \underline{60} - \underline{3}$ $655 - 463 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $= \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$</p>
--	----	---

<p>c) $2674 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $- 952 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $\underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $\underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$</p>	<p>d) $3586 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $- 1854 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $\underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$ $\underline{\quad\quad\quad\quad\quad}$</p>
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Day 10.

1. Use the “vertical-column method” to subtract the smaller number from the bigger number in each of the following.

Example:

$$\begin{array}{r}
 13 16 \\
 5 4 \\
 - \underline{2 4 8} \\
 \underline{2 1 }
 \end{array}$$

- Step 1: We cannot subtract 8U from 6U
- Step 2: We write 46 as 3T + 16U
- Step 3: 16U – 8U = 8U
- Step 4: 3T – 2T = 1T
- Step 5: We cannot subtract 4H from 3H
- Step 6: We write 53H as 40H + 13H
- Step 7: 13H – 4H = 9H and 4Th – 2Th = 2Th

Do you see that 5346 was actually written as 4000 + 1300 + 30 + 16?

<p>a) $\begin{array}{r} 6 7 \\ - \underline{2 4 } \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>b) $\begin{array}{r} 4 5 \\ - \underline{2 6 } \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>c) $\begin{array}{r} 3 2 \\ - \underline{2 9 } \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>d) $\begin{array}{r} 5 4 \\ - \underline{3 3 } \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>
<p>e) $\begin{array}{r} 7 4 \\ - \underline{3 6 } \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>f) $\begin{array}{r} 8 2 \\ - \underline{4 8 } \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>g) $\begin{array}{r} 6 9 \\ - \underline{2 6 } \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>h) $\begin{array}{r} 9 5 \\ - \underline{6 7 } \\ \hline \end{array}$</p>

2. Complete:

- a) $13 + 9 = 22$ means $22 - 9 =$ _____ and $22 - 13 =$ _____
- b) $27 + 58 = 85$ means $85 - 58 =$ _____ and $85 - 27 =$ _____
- c) $17 - 8 = 9$ means $9 +$ _____ $= 17$ and $17 - 9 =$ _____
- d) $96 - 24 = 72$ means _____ and _____

3. Check the answers in question 1(a) – 1 (d) by doing an addition sum.

<p>a) $\begin{array}{r} \\ + \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>b) $\begin{array}{r} \\ \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>c) $\begin{array}{r} \\ \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$</p>	<p>d) $\begin{array}{r} \\ \\ \hline \hline \end{array}$</p>
--	--	--	--

4) Use the “vertical-column method” to answer the following questions.

- a) Calculate the sum of 2593 and 3625.
- b) Calculate the difference between 2943 and 867.
- c) How much is 5476 more than 3295?

a)	b)	c)
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____

Day 11.

1. Complete each of the following multiplication grids.

What do you notice about row 2 and row 3 in a) - d)?

a)

×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2										
4										

b)

×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3										
6										

c)

×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4										
8										

d)

×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3										
9										

e)

×	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7										

2. Complete:

a) $3 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$	b) $7 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$	c) $2 \times 20 = \underline{\quad}$	d) $2 \times 30 = \underline{\quad}$
$4 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$	$3 \times 20 = \underline{\quad}$	$3 \times 30 = \underline{\quad}$
$5 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$	$9 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$	$4 \times 20 = \underline{\quad}$	$2 \times 40 = \underline{\quad}$
$6 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$	$10 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$	$5 \times 20 = \underline{\quad}$	$2 \times 50 = \underline{\quad}$

3. Write down the answers as quickly as you can.

a) $10 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	b) $10 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	c) $10 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	d) $10 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$
$9 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	$9 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	$9 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	$9 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$
$8 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$
$7 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	$7 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	$7 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	$7 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$
e) $5 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	f) $7 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	g) $4 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	h) $3 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$
$5 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	$7 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	$6 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$
$6 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	$4 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$	$3 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$
$6 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$	$6 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$
i) $7 \times 1 = \underline{\quad}$	j) $4 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	k) $9 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	l) $10 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$
$8 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	$5 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$	$9 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$
$5 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	$3 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$	$7 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$	$8 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$
$6 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$	$2 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	$6 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$	$7 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

4.

- a) Because $1 \times 2 = 2$, $2 \times 2 = 4$, $3 \times 2 = 6$, $4 \times 2 = 8$, $5 \times 2 = 10$ we say that 2,4,6,8 and 10 are the first 5 multiples of 2.
- b) Thus 12 is the fourth multiple of 3 and 35 is the seventh multiple of 5 or 35 is the fifth multiple of 7.
- c) Also, any multiple of 2 is called an **even** number. This means that whole numbers in which the units digit is 0,2,4,6, or 8 will be **even** numbers.
- d) Numbers in which the units digit is 1,3,5,7 or 9 are called **odd** numbers.

5. Write down the multiples of

- a) 3 between 12 and 27 _____
- b) 6 between 30 and 60 _____
- c) 7 between 42 and 77 _____
- d) 9 between 45 and 90 _____

6. Underline the even numbers and draw a circle around the odd numbers in the list below.

267 436 5148 3790 6985 1974

Day 12.

1. Complete:

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| a) $8 \times 6 =$ _____ | b) $4 \times 9 =$ _____ | c) $3 \times 7 =$ _____ | d) $9 \times 7 =$ _____ |
| $5 \times 9 =$ _____ | $8 \times 8 =$ _____ | $7 \times 8 =$ _____ | $8 \times 5 =$ _____ |
| $9 \times 8 =$ _____ | $7 \times 5 =$ _____ | $9 \times 5 =$ _____ | $7 \times 7 =$ _____ |
| $6 \times 7 =$ _____ | $9 \times 6 =$ _____ | $6 \times 6 =$ _____ | $9 \times 8 =$ _____ |

2. Complete:

Example: $4 \times 30 = 4 \times 3 \text{ tens} = 12 \text{ tens} = 120$

Also $20 \times 40 = 2 \text{ tens} \times 4 \text{ tens} = 8 \text{ hundreds} = 800.$

- | | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) $2 \times 10 =$ _____ | b) $3 \times 30 =$ _____ | c) $6 \times 10 =$ _____ | d) $8 \times 40 =$ _____ |
| $2 \times 20 =$ _____ | $4 \times 20 =$ _____ | $6 \times 30 =$ _____ | $7 \times 30 =$ _____ |
| $3 \times 20 =$ _____ | $5 \times 20 =$ _____ | $7 \times 20 =$ _____ | $9 \times 50 =$ _____ |
| e) $10 \times 20 =$ _____ | f) $20 \times 30 =$ _____ | g) $30 \times 30 =$ _____ | h) $60 \times 20 =$ _____ |
| $10 \times 30 =$ _____ | $20 \times 40 =$ _____ | $30 \times 50 =$ _____ | $70 \times 20 =$ _____ |
| $10 \times 60 =$ _____ | $20 \times 60 =$ _____ | $30 \times 70 =$ _____ | $90 \times 30 =$ _____ |

3. Multiply the units digit by the multiplier and the tens digit by the multiplier.

Example: 4×63
 Answer: $4 \times 3 = 12$
 and $4 \times 60 = 240$
 means $4 \times 63 = 252$

a) 5×38

b) 7×67

c) 8×49

4. Multiply by “breaking-down” the 2-digit number.

Example: $6 \times 34 = 6 \times (30 + 4)$
 $= (6 \times 30) + (6 \times 4)$
 $= 180 + 24$
 $= 204$

a) $7 \times 43 = 7 \times (\text{_____})$
 $= \text{_____}$
 $= \text{_____}$
 $= \text{_____}$

b) $8 \times 56 = \text{_____}$
 $= \text{_____}$
 $= \text{_____}$
 $= \text{_____}$

c) $9 \times 25 = \text{_____}$
 $= \text{_____}$
 $= \text{_____}$
 $= \text{_____}$

5. Use the “vertical-column method” to calculate each answer.

Example:

$\begin{array}{r} \text{+4 extra 10s} \\ 37 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline 222 \end{array}$	Step 1: $6 \times 7 = 42 = 4T + 2U$ Step 2: Write down 2U Step 3: $6 \times 3T = 18T$ Step 4: $18T + 4T = 22T$
--	---

a)

$\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$	Step 1: $7 \times 1U = \text{_____}$ Step 2: $7 \times 3T = \text{_____}$
---	--

b)

$\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$

c)

$\begin{array}{r} 29 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$

d)

$\begin{array}{r} 78 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$

e)

$\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$

6. Multiplication of a 2-digit number by a 1-digit number in one step.

Example: Calculate 4×46 ^{2 extra tens}
 $= 184$

Step 1: 4×6 units = 24 units = 2T + 4U
 Step 2: Write down 4 units ↓
 Step 3: 4×4 tens = 16 tens + 2 tens = 18 tens

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a) $6 \times 14 =$ _____ | b) $5 \times 23 =$ _____ | c) $9 \times 35 =$ _____ | d) $9 \times 61 =$ _____ |
| e) $4 \times 63 =$ _____ | f) $8 \times 53 =$ _____ | g) $6 \times 48 =$ _____ | h) $3 \times 98 =$ _____ |

7. Double each of the given numbers.

<p>Example: Double $34 = 2 \times 34$ $= 68$</p>	<p>a) Double 42 = _____ = _____</p>
<p>b) Double 55 = _____ = _____</p>	<p>c) Double 124 = _____ = _____</p>
<p>d) Double 109 = _____ = _____</p>	<p>e) Double 146 = _____ = _____</p>

Day 13.

1. Multiplication of any 2-digit whole number by a multiple of 10.

Example: Calculate 20×37

<p>Answer: 20×37 $= 20 \times (30 + 7)$ $= (20 \times 30) + (20 \times 7)$ $= 600 + 140$ $= 740$</p>	or	$\begin{array}{r} 37 \\ \times 20 \\ \hline 00 \\ + 740 \\ \hline 740 \end{array}$	<p>Step 1: $0 \times 37 = 00$ Step 2: $20 \times 7 = 140 = 1H + 4T$ Step 3: Write down 4T Step 4: $2T \times 3T = 6H$ Step 5: $6H + 1H = 7H$</p>
--	----	--	--

- | | | |
|---|----|--|
| <p>a) 30×52
 $= 30 \times (\text{_____})$
 = _____
 = _____
 = _____</p> | or | $\begin{array}{r} 52 \\ \times 30 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
|---|----|--|

b) 70×63 or 63
 $=$ _____ $\times 70$
 $=$ _____
 $=$ _____
 $=$ _____

2. Multiplication of any 2-digit number by any 2-digit number using the “vertical-column method”.

Example:

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ \times 28 \\ \hline 376 \leftarrow 8 \times 47 = 376 \\ + 940 \leftarrow 20 \times 47 = 10 \times 2 \times 47 = 10 \times 94 = 940 \\ \hline 1316 \end{array}$$

a) $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ \times 16 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

b) $\begin{array}{r} 53 \\ \times 27 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

c) $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ \times 34 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

d) $\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ \times 42 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

e) $\begin{array}{r} 28 \\ \times 53 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

f) $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ \times 37 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

g) $\begin{array}{r} 95 \\ \times 18 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

h) $\begin{array}{r} 87 \\ \times 46 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

i) $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ \times 13 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

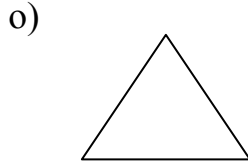
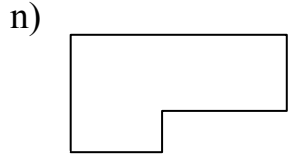
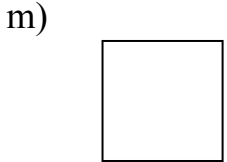
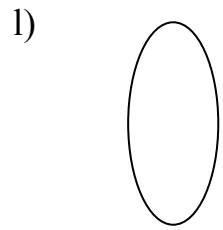
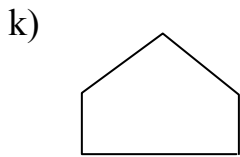
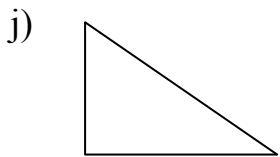
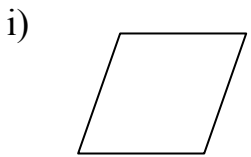
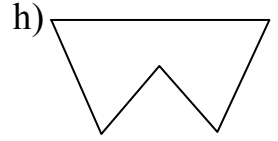
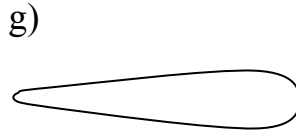
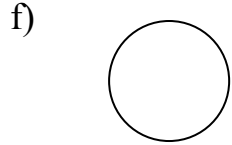
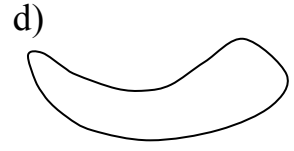
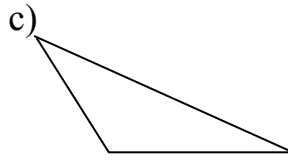
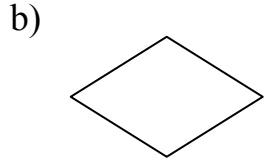
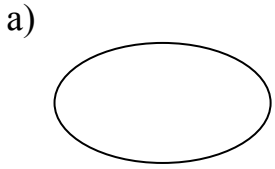
j) $\begin{array}{r} 61 \\ \times 19 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

k) $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ \times 26 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

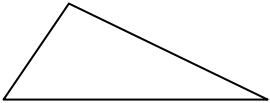

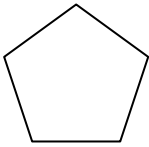
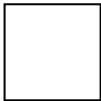
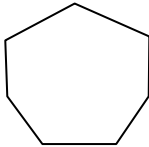
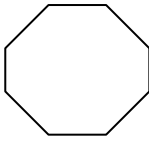
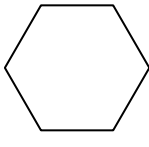
l) $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ \times 37 \\ \hline \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$

Day 14.

1. Mark the shapes which have **curved** sides with a “c” and those which have **straight** sides with an “s”.

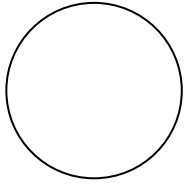


2. Closed shapes with 3 or more straight sides are named according to their number of sides. Fill in the missing numbers or words in the table.

Figure	Number of sides	Name
a) 		
b) 	4	
c) 		pentagon
d) 	4	
e) 	7	
f) 		
g) 		hexagon

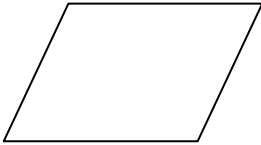
3. Draw a neat straight line to link each of the given figures with its name.

a)



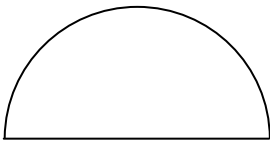
trapezium

b)



circle

c)



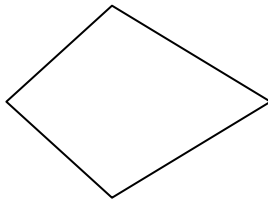
hexagon

d)



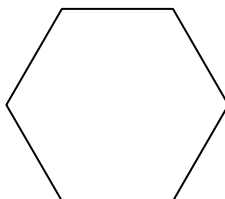
parallelogram

e)



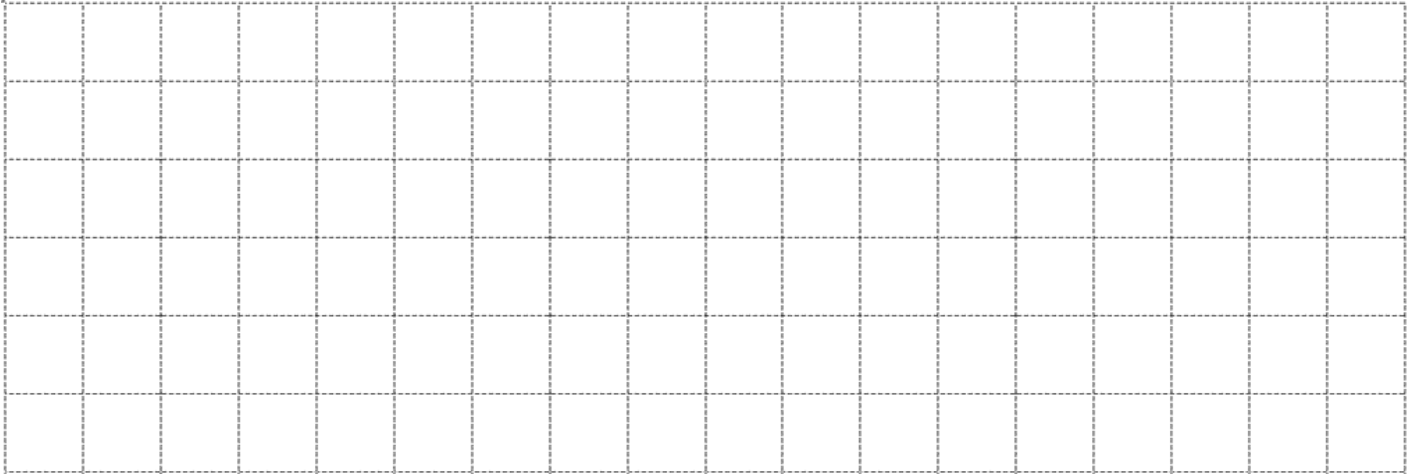
semi-circle

f)

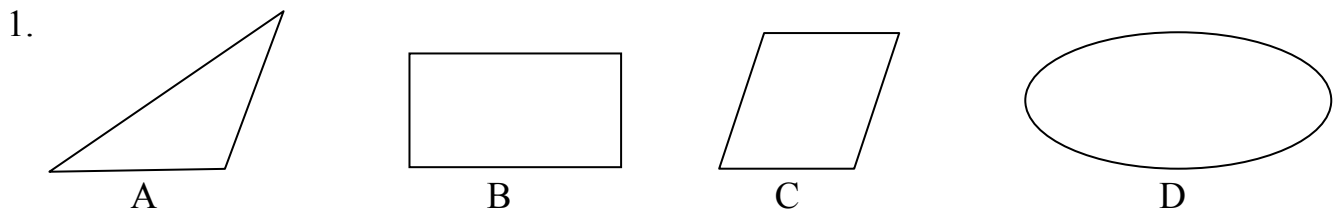


kite

4. On the grid below, using a sharp pencil and a ruler you must draw
- a) a rectangle which is 6 units long and 3 units wide.
 - b) a triangle in which 1 of the sides is 4 units long.

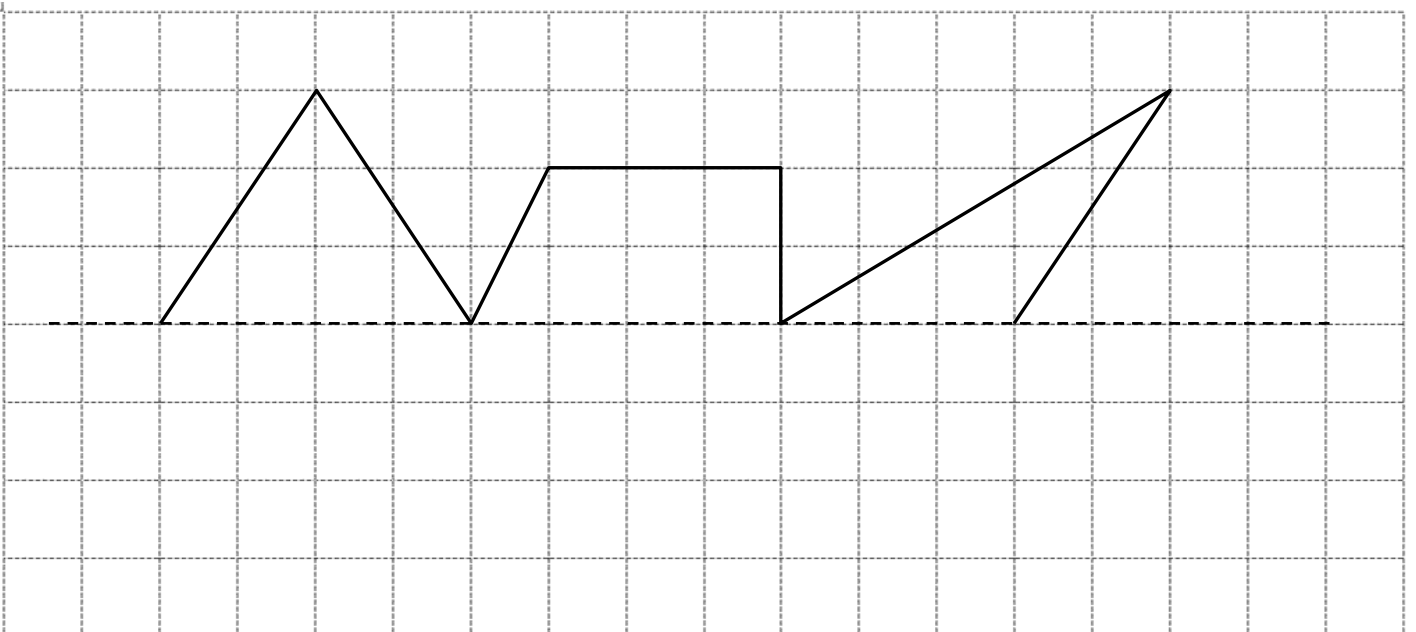


Day 15.

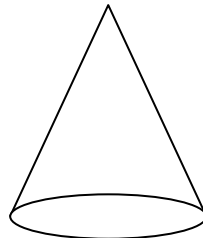
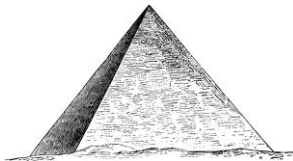
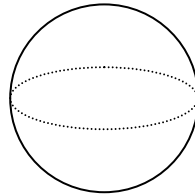
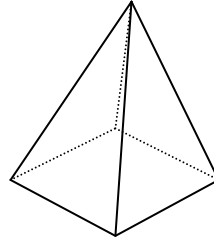
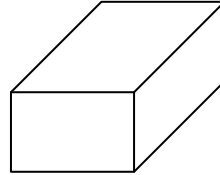
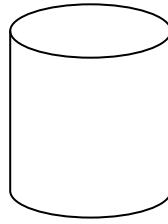


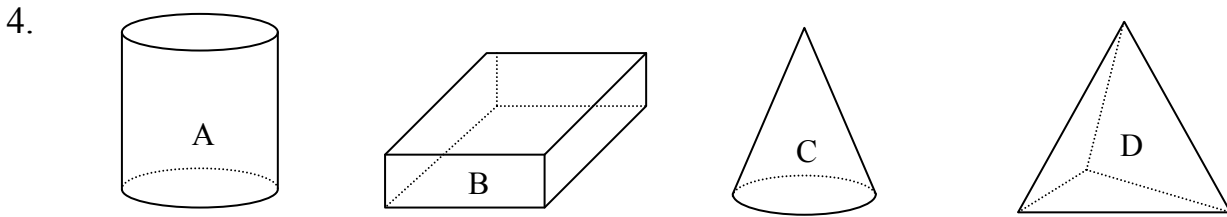
Which of the above diagrams are symmetrical in shape?

2. Draw the other part of the shape to make a symmetrical figure.



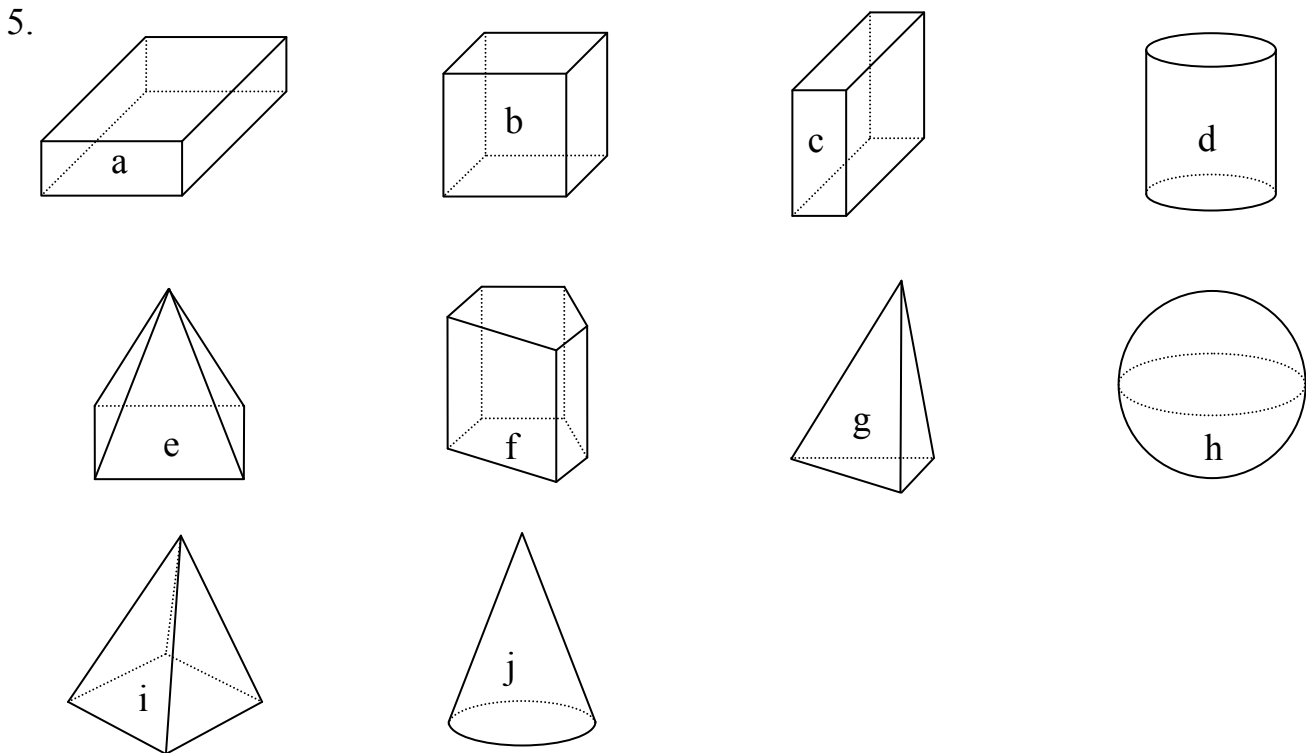
3. Draw a line between the picture of each article and its matching shape.





Which of the above 3-D shapes have flat surfaces that are

- a) rectangles? _____
- b) circles? _____
- c) triangles? _____



The above 10 figures are all 3-D shapes.

Complete:

- a) The 3-D shape marked (b) is called a _____
- b) The 3-D shape marked (d) is called a _____
- c) The 3-D shape marked (h) is called a _____
- d) The 3-D shape marked (i) is called a _____
- e) The 3-D shape marked (j) is called a _____

6. Look at the figures in question 5 and then answer each of the questions.

a) Which figures have the same shape as figure (c)? _____

b) In which way are figures (d) and (j) alike?

c) In which way is figure (g) different from figure (i)?

7. Draw the shapes you would need to make

for example:

a cube



a) a cylinder

b) a rectangular prism

c) a square-based pyramid

